APWH – Reading Guide Era 5 - THE EUROPEAN MOMENT IN WORLD HISTORY 1750-1900 Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 18 - Revolutions of Industrialization 1750–1900 Per:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Chapter Learning Targets & Key terms to know** | |
| **● To explore the causes and consequences of the Industrial Revolution** | **bourgeoisie** |
| **● To root Europe’s Industrial Revolution in a global context** | **capitalism** |
| **● To examine the question of why industrialization first “took off ” in Great Britain** | **communism** |
| **● To heighten student awareness of both the positive and the negative effects of the Industrial Revolution** | **socialism** |
| **● To examine some of the ways in which nineteenth-century industrial powers exerted an economic imperialism over their non-industrialized neighbors** | **proletariat** |

1. Explain why the Industrial Revolution occurred in Europe first rather than elsewhere.

**The First Industrial Society**

1. How did Britain’s middle class change the roles of women (6 things)?
2. Over time, which class suffered most and benefited least from the transformations of the Industrial Revolution?
3. How did Karl Marx understand the Industrial Revolution?

**Variations on a Theme: Comparing Industrialization in the United States and Russia**

1. What were some reasons that Marxist socialism did not take root in the U.S. (6 things)?
2. What were the differences between industrialization in the U.S. and that in Russia (4 things)?

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| **U.S.** | **Russia** |
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1. What did Peter the Great do for Russia (4 things)?

**The Industrial Revolution and Latin America in the Nineteenth Century**

1. What were the raw materials being exported from Latin America after 1860?

Chile Bolivia

Peru Amazon rain forest

Mexico Central America

Argentina Ecuador

Brazil and Guatemala Cuba

1. What was the impact of the export boom on the various social segments of Latin American society?
2. What was the result of the Mexican Revolution of 1917?
3. How does Strayer explain “dependent development” as a new form of colonialism? Give examples.