APWH – Reading Guide Era 5 - THE EUROPEAN MOMENT IN WORLD HISTORY 1750-1900 Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 19 - Internal Troubles, External Threats: China, the Ottoman Empire, & Japan 1800–1914 Per:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Chapter Learning Targets & Key terms to know** | |
| **● Analyze the development of the refocused racism in the nineteenth-century West** | **Opium Wars** |
| **● Examine the effects of Western dominance on the empires of Asia** | **Meiji restoration** |
| **● Explain the reasons behind the collapse of the Chinese and Ottoman empires** | **Tanzimat reforms** |
| **● Describe the reasons for Japan’s rise to its position as an industrial superpower and compare Japan’s experience with that of China** | **Young Turks** |

1. In what ways did the Industrial Revolution shape the character of 19th C. European imperialism?
2. What contributed to changing European views of Asians and Africans in the 19th C.?

**Reversal of Fortune: China’s Century of Crisis**

1. In what ways was China a victim of its earlier success?
2. What was the culmination of China’s internal crisis by 1850? Why?
3. How did Western pressure stimulate change in China during the 19th C. to its end?
4. Explain the Boxer Rebellion of 1900.

**The Ottoman Empire and the West in the Nineteenth Century**

1. What were the political and economic problems of the Ottoman Empire?
2. Compare Ottoman Empire reforms with China during the 19th century.
3. Explain the “Young Ottomans” urgings of Islamic Modernism.
4. Compare the outcomes of China and the Ottoman Empire by the twentieth century.

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| **China** | **Similarities** | **Ottoman Empire** |
|  | * Both had experienced the consequences of a rapidly shifting balance of global power | * The collapse of the Ottoman Empire after WWI led to a creation of a new but smaller nation-state in the Turkish heartland of the old empire, having lost its vast Arab and European provinces. |

**The Japanese Difference: The Rise of a New East Asian Power**

1. With no national army, no uniform currency, and little central authority, how did the Tokagawa regime stabilize the country?
2. In what ways did the Japanese modernize under the Meiji restoration?
3. What was the view of those who directly experienced Japanese imperialism in Taiwan or Korea?