APWH – Reading Guide Era 6- THE MOST RECENT CENTURY 1900–Present Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 24 - CHAPTER 24 Accelerating Global Interactions Since 1945 Per:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| **Chapter Learning Targets & Key terms to know** |
| **●** **To consider the steps since 1945 that have increasingly made human populations into a single “world” rather than citizens of distinct nation-states** | **antiglobalization** |
| **● To explore the factors that make it possible to speak now of a true “world economy”** | **Bretton Woods system** |
| **● To explore the debate about economic globalization** | **Islamic renewal** |
| **● To raise student awareness of global liberation movements, especially feminism, and their implications for human life** | **Liberation theology** |
| **●To investigate the “fundamentalist” religious response to aspects of modernity** | **second-wave feminism** |
| **●To consider environmentalism as a matter that cannot help but be global because the stakes are so high for all humankind** | **World Trade Organization** |

1. How did Bretton Woods lay the foundation for globalization?
2. What role did technology play in the acceleration of economic globalization?
3. Where do we see disparities in the global capitalist system?

**The Globalization of Liberation: Comparing Feminist Movements**

1. What distinguished feminism in the industrialized countries from that of the Global South?

**Religion and Global Modernity**

1. In what respect did the various religious fundamentalisms of the 20th century express hostility to global modernity?
* USA
* India
1. Egypt, Algeria, Iran and others pursued essentially Western and secular policies of nationalism, socialism, and economic development when they were finally politically independent. In their struggle to create an Islamic identity, these policies did not work. Why not?
2. In what different ways did Islamic renewal express itself?
3. Describe the two dimensions of Islamic radicalism under Hamas.
4. Why did Osama bin Laden and the leaders of al-Qaeda come to declare the United States as their enemy?

**The World’s Environment and the Globalization of Environmentalism**

1. What are the three factors that vastly magnified the human impact on earth’s ecological systems?

1. What were the major differences between Western (developed countries/Global North) environmentalism and environmentalism in developing countries by the 1970s and 1980s?